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FOLLOWING REPEAT LONDON 2394 ACTION SECSTATE INFO GENEVA
EC BRUSSELS 14 FEB

QUOTE

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PASS AGRICULTURE

GENEVA FOR TNC DELEGATION

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: EAGR, AORG

SUBJECT: CONCLUSION IWC SESSION

REF: LONDON 2292 (NOT SENT BRUSSELS)

1. SUMMARY. IWC AGREED TO EXTEND WHEAT AGREEMENT FOR
ONE YEAR, FOLLOWING PATTERN SET FOR FAC. LENGTHY DIS-
CUSSION RESULTED IN BROAD TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR WORKING
GROUP ON POSSIBLE NEW INTERNATIONAL GRAINS ARRANGEMENT.
SOVIETS RESERVED ON THEIR PARTICIPATION IN WORKING GROUO.
GROUP WILL MEET FIRST IN CONJUNCTION WITH EXECUTIVE COM-
MITTEE MEETING NEXT MONTH. PROTOCOLS EXTENDING FOOD AID
AND WHEAT TRADE CONVENTIONS FOR ONE YEAR ADOPTED WITHOUT
EC BEING ABLE TO TAKE POSITION ON ITS CONTINUED PARTICIP-
ATION IN FAC. US STATED ITS CONTINUED PARTICIPATION

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CONTINGENT UPON THAT OF PRESENT MAJOR MEMBERS.

2. SEVENTY-SECOND SESSION OF INTERNATIONAL WHEAT COUNCIL (IWC) OPENED FEBRUARY 13. MAIN SUBSTANTIVE BUSINESS WAS EXTENSION OF PRESENT INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT AND ESTABLISHING PREPARATORY GROUP FOR NEW AGREEMENT AS AUTHORIZED AT PREVIOUS SESSION. BECAUSE OF INABILITY OF EC TO AGREE TO TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF FOOD AID CONVENTION, COUNCIL AGREED THAT WHEAT TRADE CONVENTION SHOULD ALSO BE EXTENDED FOR ONLY ONE YEAR.

3. FIVE-MEMBER CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE MET UNDER US CHAIRMANSHIP AFTER ALL OTHER DELEGATIONS DECLINED TO CHAIR. SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION'S CREDENTIALS CHALLENGED BY EGYPT, PURPORTING TO SPEAK ON BEHALF OF OTHER ARAB AND AFRICAN MEMBERS, JUST AS AT PREVIOUS SESSION. EGYPTIAN CHALLENGE AND SOUTH AFRICAN REJOINDER NOTED FOR RECORD. SUBSEQUENTLY, USSR, ALGERIA AND CUBA ASSOCIATED THEMSELVES ON COUNCIL FLOOR WITH EGYPTIAN STATEMENT. CUBA ALSO TOOK POSITION ON FLOOR THAT GROC DID NOT SPEAK ON BEHALF OF ALL KOREA. KOREAN DEL ENTERED REBUTTAL IN RECORD.

4. DISCUSSION OF COMPOSITION AND TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR WORKING GROUP ON NEW AGREEMENT OCCUPIED REMAINDER OF COUNCIL SESSION WHICH CONCLUDED MID-MORNING FEB 14. DISCUSSION CONCERNED WHETHER NON-MEMBERS COULD BE INVITED AND HOW SPECIFIC TERMS OF REFERENCE SHOULD BE. PROPOSALS FOR COMPOSITION OF WORKING GROUP WANDERED FROM FORMULATIONS THAT WOULD HAVE INVITED ANY INTERESTED GOVERNMENT TO THOSE LIMITING GROUP TO IWC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE PLUS OTHER INVITED IWC MEMBERS. ULTIMATELY, COUNCIL AGREED WORKING GROUP SHOULD CONSIST OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND ANY OTHER INTERESTED IWC MEMBER.

5. TERMS OF REFERENCE DISCUSSION CONCERNED DESIRE BY INDIA, USSR, BRAZIL AND FEW OTHERS TO IMPOSE FAIRLY TIGHT GUIDELINES AIMING AT PREPARATION OF NEW DRAFT WHEAT AGREEMENT. ESPECIALLY IN SOVIET VIEW, DRAFT WOULD, AFTER CONSIDERATION BY FULL COUNCIL, BE BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION IN UNCTAD OR OTHER UN FORUM OF SUBSTANTIVE PRICE AND LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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QUANTITY PROVISIONS. INDIAN OBJECTIVES WERE TO ASSURE CONSIDERATION OF MARKET STABILIZATION AS A SPECIFIC OBJECTIVE AND TO LIMIT COMMODITY COVERAGE TO WHEAT.

6. IN PRIVATE EXCHANGE US CONVINCED INDIAN DEL THAT ATTEMPT TO INSERT PARTICULAR OBJECTIVES WOULD RESULT IN SIMILAR EFFORTS BY MANY OTHER DELEGATIONS AND PROLONG, IF NOT PREVENT, REACHING AGREEMENT. INDIAN CONCERN ABOUT

WHEAT UNEXPLAINED. AS DISCUSSION RESUMED FEB 14, BECAME CLEAR THAT, DESPITE SOVIET OBJECTION, CONSENSUS WAS FORMING BEHIND UNRESTRICTIVE TERMS OF REFERENCE. EC DEL, AT THIS POINT, ALSO WAS ABLE TO BE HELPFUL AND INDICATED PRIVATELY THAT HE COULD ACCEPT BROAD TERMS OF REFERENCE. SOVIETS REPEATED EARLIER STATEMENT RESERVING THEIR PARTICIPATION IN GROUP WITH BROADLY CONSTRUCTED TERMS OF REFERENCE AND FOLLOWING (PROPOSED BY AUSTRALIA) WAS ADOPTED AS COUNCIL CONSENSUS:

QUOTE. THE COUNCIL DECIDES TO APPOINT A PREPARATORY GROUP WHICH SHALL CONSIST OF MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND OF ANY OTHER INTERESTED MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL. TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE DISCUSSIONS IN THE COUNCIL, THE PREPARATORY GROUP SHALL EXAMINE THE POSSIBLE BASES FOR A NEW INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENT TO REPLACE THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT AND REPORT TO THE NEXT SESSION OF THE COUNCIL. END QUOTE.

7. REFERENCE TO COUNCIL DISCUSSION INCORPORATES US VIEW ON IMPORTANCE OF GRAIN RESERVES IN ANY NEW ARRANGEMENT AND THAT COMMODITY COVERAGE SHOULD NOT BE PREJUDGED, AS WELL AS DIVERSE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY OTHERS. COUNCIL AGREED, AT US SUGGESTION, TO LEAVE TIMING OF FIRST MEETING OF WORKING GROUP TO EXECUTIVE SECRETARY PAROTTE. FOLLOWING ADJOURNMENT, PAROTTE EXPLAINED TO US DEL TIME-TABLE HE FORESAW IN WHICH FIRST WORKING GROUP MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN CONJUNCTION WITH NEXT REGULAR EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING, PLANNED WITHIN WEEK OF MARCH 17, FOLLOWED BY WORKING SESSIONS IN APRIL AND MAY AND REPORT TO JUNE 30 SESSION OF COUNCIL. FIRST SESSION WOULD BE EXPECTED TO CONSIDER WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE, ADOPT WORK PROGRAM AND ISSUE INSTRUCTIONS TO SECRETARIAT ON PREPARATION OF STUDIES.

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TO PREPARE FOR FIRST MEETING, PAROTTE PLANS TO ISSUE DRAFT AGENDA AND ILLUSTRATIVE LIST OF ELEMENTS OF NEW AGREEMENT REQUIRING STUDY. HE WOULD DRAW, FOR THIS PURPOSE, UPON SUMMARY REPORT OF FEB 10-11 RESERVES MEETING WHICH HE IS PREPARING.

8. IWC MEETINGS CONCLUDED BY SESSION OF COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS AT WHICH PROTOCOLS EXTENDING BOTH CONVENTIONS TO JUNE 30, 1976 ADOPTED. EC UNABLE TO TAKE POSITION ON EXTENSION OF FAC, AS FAVORABLE INSTRUCTIONS EC DEL HAD EXPECTED WERE NOT RECEIVED. THEREFORE, FAC ALTERNATIVE A APPLIES. US NOTED FOR RECORD THAT ITS CONTINUED PARTICIPATION IN FOOD AID CONVENTION WAS CONTINGENT UPON THAT OF OTHER MEMBERS. JAPAN AND SWEDEN MADE SIMILAR STATEMENTS. DECON 2/14/1980

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